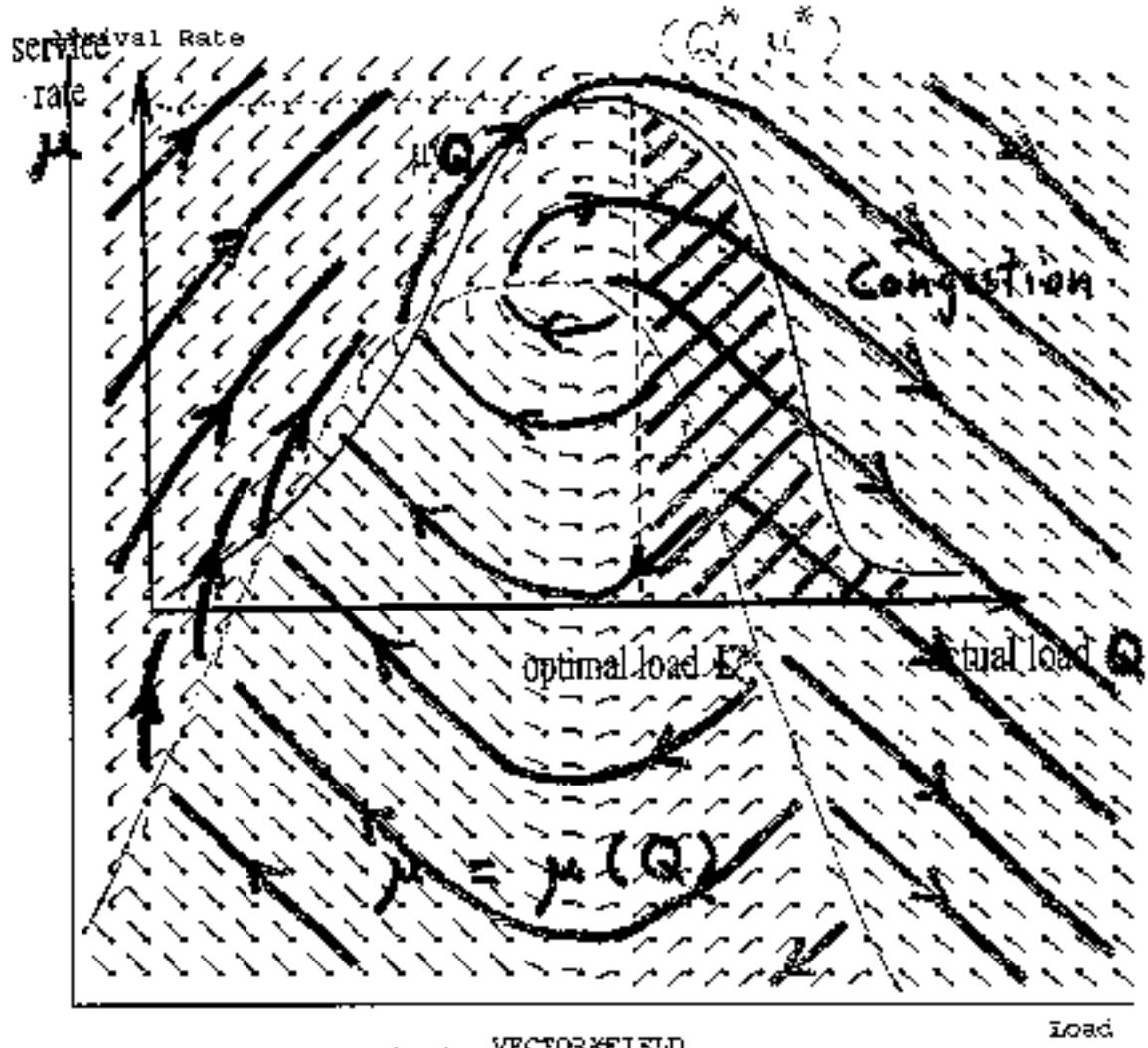
λ



Q

- optimal load Q^*
- optimal service rate μ^*
- optimal operating point (Q^*, μ^*)

→ adjust $\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \ldots, \lambda_n$ to attain (Q^*, μ^*)