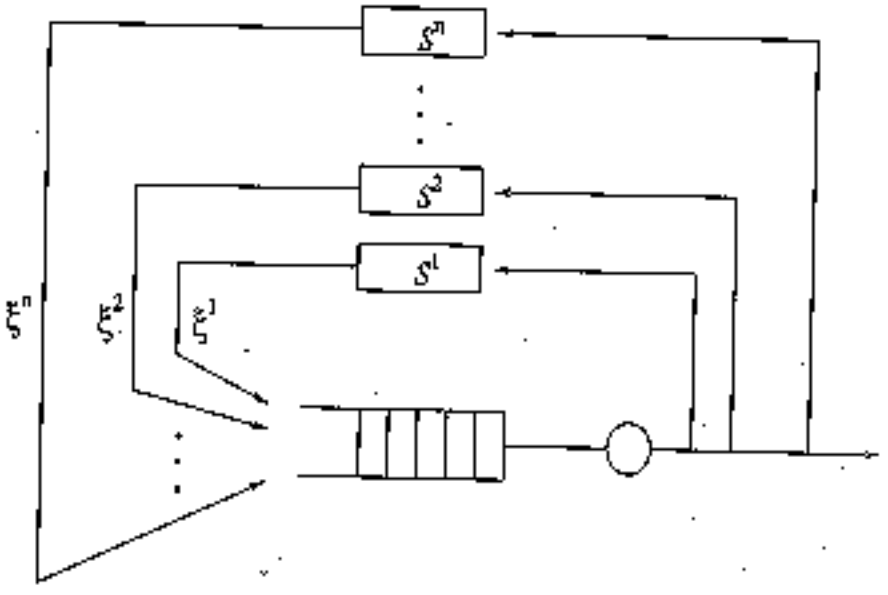- closed-loop (many-node)