

all 0s		Startup source address	
all 1s		Limited broadcast (local net)	
net	all 1s	Directed broadcast for net	
net	all 0s	Network address Nonstandard directed broadcast	
net	subnet	all 1s	Subnet broadcast
127	anything (often 1)		Loopback
14	multicast group ID		Multicast address

**Figure 5.15** Summary of IPv4 special addresses.