Question 1 (0.5 point)
Problem 21.1. (page 808 in 7th edition)
Or
Problem 22.1. (page 803 in 6th edition)

- What is the two-phase locking protocol?
- How does it guarantee serializability?

Question 2 (0.5 point)
Problem 21.3. (page 808 in 7th edition)
Or
Problem 22.3. (page 803 in 6th edition)

Discuss the problems of deadlock and starvation, and the different approaches to dealing with these problems.

Question 3 (1 point)
Problem 21.10. (page 809 in 7th edition)
Or
Problem 22.11. (page 803 in 6th edition)

- How do optimistic concurrency control techniques differ from other concurrency techniques?
• Why are they also called validation or certification techniques?
• Discuss the typical phase of an optimistic concurrency control.

**Question 4** (1 point)
Or

• How does the granularity of the data items affect the performance of concurrency control?
• What factors affect the selection of granularity size for data items?