

The Transaction Concept: Virtues and Limitations , Jim Gray, VLDB, 1981. PDF  
<https://www.cs.purdue.edu/homes/bb/cs448s18/14.pdf>

and

It will help you learn about CC ideas on 2PL, optimistic, time stamps) and about transaction failures and help you do the hm work. You may read the papers on CC under handouts <https://www.cs.purdue.edu/homes/bb/cs542-11Spr/cc.pdf> and check sections 2 up to 2.3.2

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You can learn a little about distributed database concurrency control but if you wish, just read about optimistic ideas.